• Ellipsis
  – VP-ellipsis
    (1) John eats bread and Mary does, too.
    (2) Cathy read the book by Chomsky but she heard from Peter than John told him that Mary didn’t.
    (3) (a) Holly Golightly won’t eat rutabagas.
    (b) I don’t think Fred will, either.
    (4) Anyone who can, should show me how to wiggle my ears.
  – Antecedent-Contained Deletion
    (5) I visited every country I had to.
  – Sluicing
    (6) I know you talked to someone, but I can’t remember who.
    (7) I believe the claim that he bit someone, but they don’t know who (CNPC)
    (8) That he’ll hire someone is possible, but I won’t divulge who (Sentential Subject Constraint)
    (9) Irv and someone were dancing together, but I don’t know who (CSC)
  – N′-deletion
    (10) Sal read Bertie’s book, but he hasn’t read Richie’s, yet.
    (11) Sal read Bertie’s book about marriage, but he hasn’t read Richie’s about phrase markers.
  – Pseudo-Gapping
    (12) Sal eats Beans and Holly does rice.
    1. I want to understand VP-ellipsis
    2. I do, too./ * I do Sluicing.

• Stripping
  – VP: intersentional, no focus needed
  – Gapping: ungrammatical in subordinate clauses, may not precede its antecedent, does not delete entire phrases
    (13) I sleep a lot and Peter, too.
    (14) I sleep a lot. Peter, too.
    (15) *John studied rocks even though not Jane
    (16) Jane loves to study rocks, and geography, too.

• Gapping
    (17) Some ate Natto and others rice.
    (18) Some ate Bertie’s book about marriage and Richie’s about divorce.
    (19) I made Sam angry at Beaner and Betsy at Perseus.
    (20) Some gave albums to their spouses, and others tapes.

• Right-Node-Raising
    (21) John loves and Mary hates cheese.
    (22) Susan suspects but Mary knows that John likes her.
    (23) Each year John has a spring and an autumn depression.
    contra gapping: targets right node
    contra ellipsis: targets non-constituents, gap c-commands its antecedent

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<table>
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<tr>
<th>CAT</th>
<th>X′/XP</th>
<th>identity</th>
<th>focus needed</th>
<th>non-adjacent antecedent</th>
<th>subordinate</th>
<th>intersentional</th>
<th>remnant</th>
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<td>✓ (LF?)</td>
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<td>~ strict (Case!)</td>
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<td>×</td>
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Table 1: Properties of elision phenomena